

Review Article

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Why Edge Cities Hit Critical Mass at Five Million Square Feet of Office Space

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1. Introduction

In Garreau's book "Edge City", the author claims that "Why do Edge Cities seem to hit a critical mass at 5 million square feet of leasable office space? No one knows exactly at a theoretical level". pg 31 [1].

The Reason can be Explained by Astrotheology:

$$\begin{aligned} t^2 - t - 1 &= 2t - 1 \\ t &= 3: E = 5 \Rightarrow 5 \text{ Million sq ft} \\ t &= KE = 1/2 Mv^2 \\ 3 &= 1/2(4)v^2 \\ 1.5 &= v^2 = 1/G \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta t = \pi - 1$$

$$1/G = 7(\pi - 1)$$

$$M = \ln t$$

$$= \ln 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \text{critical mass } dM/dt = 1/t = 1/1 = 1$$

$$dM/dt = dE/dt = 2t - 1 = 2(1) - 1 = 1$$

$$t^2 - t - 1 = 2t - 1$$

$$2t - 1 = 1$$

$$t = 1$$

$$1^2 - 1 - 1 = -1 = E \Rightarrow t = 0 \text{ GMP}$$

$$M = \ln t = \ln (1/2) = -0.693$$

$$M = \ln t = \ln 2 = 0.693$$

$$\Delta M = 0.693 + (-0.693) = 0$$

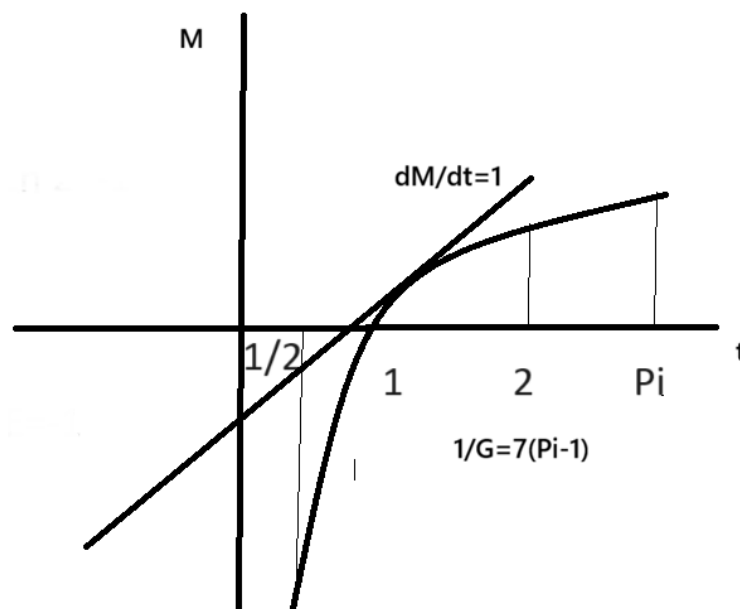


Figure 1: The Mass -Time Plot of the Function from Astrotheology

At $t=1/2$
 $t^2-t-1=(1/2)^2-(1/2)-1=-1.25=E_{min}$
 Catalytic $E=-0.25$ GMP

$dM/dt/ M=1/(-0.250)$
 1PERSON /250 Square Feet of Office Space

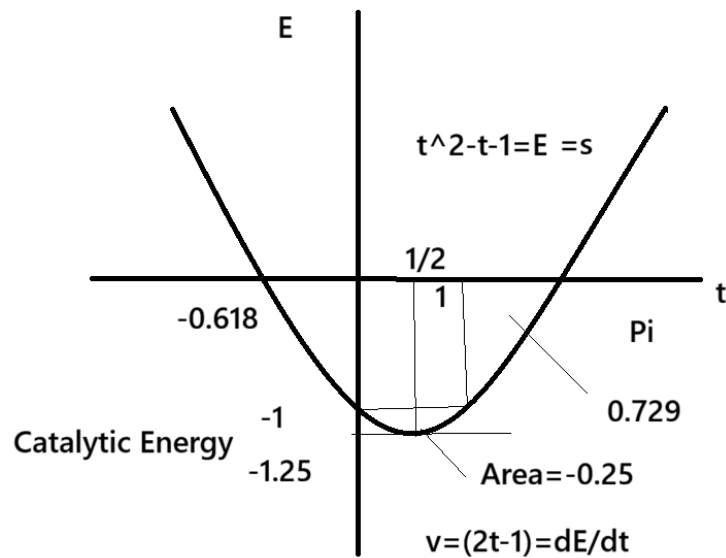


Figure 2: The Golden Mean Parabola is Ubiquitous in Nature

$1/4500$ for factory space
 $0.707/(\pi/4)=1/180=1/\pi$
 $1/t=Et$
 $1/E=t^2$
 $t=t^2$
 $t=1$

$1/4500$.

References

1. Garreau, J., Edge City: Life on the New Frontier. NY: Random House :1991.

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