## Mini Review Article

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## Of Extra

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#### Abstract

Extra-curricular activity is an avenue to show the actual talent. It may be extra to a normal student. But it is main to a talented student. An independent scholar seldom goes to an Alma meter since traditional educational methodology is quite tedious to him. Stereotype syllabus bores him. He feels suffocated in such closed chamber. To him extra-curricular activity is very important. But the devotion of an independent scholar remains unevaluated. He becomes isolated. He is avoided by all. Thus, he dies unpaid. He dies unfed. He dies unwept. He dies unsung. And he dies unknown as well like nameless thousands who built the pyramids.


Keywords: Extra, More, Beyond, Additional, Further, Outside, Extraordinary, Unusual

## Introduction

Creative writing is based more on manifestation rather than on expression. It does not inform, rather it reveals. So, it bears no reference. The best creative writing is critical, and the best critical writing is creative. This article is an outcome of thinking about creative writing meant for a general readership. As such, I have adopted a free style methodology so that everyone can enjoy the pleasure of reading. As you might know, Francis Bacon (1561-1626), the immortal essayist, wrote many essays namely 'Of Love', 'Of Friendship', 'Of Ambition', 'Of Studies', and so on. The multiple-minded genius correctly pointed out that all the words of the dictionary can be used as themes for essays. But little has been done since his death to continue or finish his monumental task. Bacon's unique individual style of presentation ignited my imagination and encouraged me to write creative essays as a method of relieving a wide range of emotions through catharsis.

## Article

Extra is more than or beyond what is usual, expected or necessary. It is additional e.g., demand extra pay for extra work; order an extra pint of milk. There were a few extra seats in the auditorium. The bus company provided extra buses because there were so many people. We need an extra $\$ 5$ million a year to cover the costs of research. Place an extra burden on the taxpayer. Take extra care.

Extra is more than usually e.g. an extra-large helping of rice; extra fine quality. It is in addition e.g. earn a bit extra this month; charge/ pay $20 \%$ extra; price $\$ 12$, postage and packing extra.

Extra is an extra thing. It is a thing that costs extra e.g. a new car
with all the extras. The price you pay for your excursion is the complete price; there are no hidden extras. School fees are \$300 a term; music and dancing are optional extras.

Extra is a person employed to play a very small part, e.g. in a crowd scene. We need hundreds of extras for the battle scene.

Extra time, in sport, a further period of play at the end of a football match, etc. when the scores are equal at the end of the normal period.

Extra is outside. It is beyond e.g. extramarital; extracurricular. It is very. It is to an exceptional degree e.g. extra-thin; extra-special.

Extra is a prefix meaning 'outside', 'beyond', freely used as an English formative e.g. extrajudicial; extraterritorial.

Extra is extraordinary. It is unusually. What is extra or additional, as an item above and beyond the ordinary school curriculum, something over and above the usual course or charge in a bill, etc. It is a special edition of a newspaper containing later news. It is a run scored at cricket from a bye, leg-bye, wide, or no-ball i.e. not hit.

Extra is prefix meaning outside, outside the scope or region of, beyond, besides. It is added to adjectives. The list below contains some common compounds formed with this prefix that do not have special meanings: extracellular, extra continental, extra corporeal, extra cranial, extra familial, extra governmental, extra hepatic, extra historic, extra linguistic, extra official, extra planetary, extra
professional, extra social, extra solar, extra terrestrial.
Extra size is outsize.
Extra-base hit, in baseball, is any hit greater than a single. It is double, triple, or home run.
Extra bold, in printing, is a style of type heavier than boldface.
Extra canonical is not included in the canon of the Bible. It is not among the authorized books.
Extra cellular, in biology, is situated or taking place outside a cell or cells.
Extra dry is of champagne very slightly sweetened.
Extra atmospheric is of the space beyond the atmosphere.
Extra cranial is outside the skull.
Extra illustrate is add pictures to book from another source.
Extra judicial is not belonging to the case before the court, not legally authorized e.g. of confession, not made in court. Thus it is beyond the usual course of legal proceeding.
Extra marital is of sexual relationships outside marriage.
Extra terrestrial is outside the earth or its atmosphere.
Extra-condensed, in print, is narrower than condensed type in proportion to its height.
Extra cover, in cricket, is a fielding position between cover point and mid-off, or the player in this position.
Extra-curricular is of a subject or activity, outside and additional to the regular academic course.
Extra-illustrate is to grangerise.
Extra-special is much out of the way. It is a special late edition of an evening newspaper called for by some news of great importance.
Extra time is additional time allowed at the end of a match because of time lost through injury, or for other reason.
Extra modum is beyond measure, extravagant.
Extra muros is beyond the walls.
Extra-axillary is not in the axil of a leaf.
Extra corporeal is outside the body.
Extra dotal is not forming part of the dowry.
Extra floral is not in a flower.
Extra foraneous is out-door.
Extra galactic is outside the Milky Way.
Extra limital is not found within a given faunal area. It is lying outside a prescribed area.
Extra metrical is in excess of the recognized number of syllables in the line.
Extra mundane is beyond the material world or the universe.
Extra mural is without or beyond the walls. It is connected with a university but not under its direct control.
Extra nuclear is outside the nucleus of a shell.
Extra parochial is beyond the limits of a parish.
Extra physical is not subject to physical laws.
Extra professional is not belonging to a particular profession. It is outside the usual limits of professional duty or practice.
Extra provincial is outside the limits of a particular province.
Extra regular is unlimited by rules.
Extra sensory is outside the ordinary senses as in clairvoyant and telepathic perception. It is the ability to perceive without the normal senses i.e. sixth sense.
Extra solar is beyond the solar system.

Extraterritorial is outside a territory or territorial jurisdiction.
Extra territoriality is the privilege of being outside the jurisdiction of the country one is in.
Extra tropical is outside the tropics.
Extra uterine is outside the uterus.
Extravascular is outside the vascular system or a vessel. It is not vascular.
Extra vehicular is outside a vehicle. It is situated, used, or happening, especially outside a spacecraft.

A student is bound to complete the regular academic course to build the career. Most of the students follow that avenue. They don't want to take any kind of risk. They are afraid of diversion. They don't want to be diverted genius. They don't want to be misguided missile. But some genius persons get no interest in traditional academic field for its stereo and tedious methodology.

Extra-curricular activity is an avenue to show the actual talent. It may be extra to a normal student. But it is main to a talented student. An independent scholar seldom goes to an Alma meter since traditional educational methodology is quite tedious to him. Stereotype syllabus bores him. He feels suffocated in such closed chamber. To him extra-curricular activity is very important. But the devotion of an independent scholar remains unevaluated. He becomes isolated. He is avoided by all. Thus, he dies unpaid. He dies unfed. He dies unwept. He dies unsung. And he dies unknown as well like nameless thousands who built the pyramids.

An inattentive student is more interested in extra-curricular activity which seldom pays. He wastes valuable time of student life. Man realizes his wrong devotion when he reaches the autumn of life. Then he has nothing to do except mourning. In fact, every moment of student life is precious. If a student wastes a single moment of that crucial period of life, then thousand moments of future hardly can compensate that deficiency.

Extra-precautionary measures should always be taken in school, office, auditorium, cinema hall, etc. i.e. public places where danger may appear at any time. Some cautious parents take extra-precautionary measures for their children for full blooming.

If the thing is good a person is ready to pay extra charge. A person pays extra charge in crisis period. A lover is always ready to pay extra charges for a ticket for his fiancée to enjoy the movie together.

Extra allowance encourages to work in extra time. A corrupted person sits idle in working hours. He becomes active after office is over. Then he demands extra charge for extra work which in fact is normal work. Perks are the greatest example of extra allowance. The funny thing is that this allowance is more than basic pay. The company tames the employees with this financial tool.

Perks are given to the employees to avoid income tax. The company thinks that it is better to pay surplus money to the employees rather than paying the government as income tax. The employees
are happy with this special benefit. The company knows well that it is difficult to make unwilling horse drink water.
What is extra may not be extra or additional if it is used properly. In fact, extra is an assumption which is due to lacking in knowledge for present or future use. A wise person never considers anything extra rather the learned keeps that thing with care as a blessing.

Extra is good if it favours. It is too bad if it favours not. Then it is a liability. Hidden cost is an extra burden. A dishonest travel agent does not disclose the hidden cost before commencing of the journey. He demands extra money thereby squeezes the tourist in the mid-way. As a result, the joy and merriment of the whole tour program becomes a threat only instead.

Condition apply in marketing is an extra danger. This caution is printed in the package of any product or application for a share to avoid any legal action from the consumer or shareholder. This caution is not to draw attention rather is printed in the lowest possible font so that a person hardly notices it. This is a tricky game played by the companies.

A commodity has its original price. Delivery charge is extra. Some companies bear this charge as apromotional strategy. When the product enjoys much demand then delivery charge is imposed upon the customer. A customer is ready to purchase a costly product with higher price. The paradox is that that very customer declines to pay the delivery charge. A person spends much extra money in many places for many extra occasions in many modes in many manners. But that very person bargains for rickshaw or vehicle fair. It is a common psychology of the customer known by the companies.

The seat rent of any hotel is fixed. But breakfast and meals are extras. A hotel owner does not know the quantity of consumptions of food of any tourist. As such he does not take the risk of eating and drinking. Some hotel managers charge higher price for accommodation. They provide free breakfast. To avoid embarrassing situations, they show the printed menu chart of the breakfast during booking.

After sales service is never obtained from a salesman during warranty period. The machine becomes defunct just after warranty period is over. The repairing cost is nearly the price of the new product. One repairing is followed by another one. Then it is judicious to purchase a new machine instead of repairing. The companies also insist accordingly. It is just like use and throw policy. It is an extra cheating business of the industrialist. They say if a product lasts long then the production unit will be collapsed and the labourers will be jobless.

Extra marital affair is the worst example of extra. A married person is involved in extra marital affair if the partner fails to satisfy sexual urge or there is lack in intimacy. Also, some persons become involved in extra marital affair even there is no deficiency in sex and love. They are either habitual offender or addicted person. A wise person never becomes involved in such dirty game thinking
social status or future of the innocent sons and daughters. The children are its worst victim.

Extra judicial is an avenue for relief to both plaintiff and defendant. Initially, both the parties fight to satisfy ego, hatred and anger. Provocation refrains them form coming to any settlement. Later on, when hair becomes grey, eye-sight becomes feeble then both the rivals realize that justice is a matter of far-off land. Then they compromise outside court.

Extraordinary is very important and valued much in every sphere of life. This attribute is possessed by only a blessed soul. Extraordinary brilliant student is an asset of any academic institution. A sharp shooter possesses this quality and enjoys much demand in hunting and war as well. A skilled worker earns much for his extraordinary expertise. A surgeon has to attain extraordinary expertise for difficult surgical operations.

Lack in knowledge of proper budget gives birth either of shortage or extra. Extra thing or extra person causes extra expenditure. An intelligent and experienced person takes extra money to meet up the unexpected expenditure in new place or environment. In contrast a fool or a miser goes out with exact amount of money lest extra money is spent. Now, if the price of the thing is increased then it cannot buy for want of money. Again, if the fare of the vehicle is more than before then it cannot avail the vehicle for journey. As such extra has its both merit and demerit.
Generally, there is a common arrangement for people from all walks of life. Also, there is extra facility. This facility is offered for patient, senior-citizen or sophisticated elite person. A person is ready to pay extra money if extra benefit is obtained. This is just like AC and Non-AC of hotel room.

Extra illustrations or examples enrich any writing. Extra meal satisfies a hungry person. Extra classes pave the way to finish the syllabus in or before time of any academic institution. These extra classes strengthen the solid foundation of the students. Optional or extra subjects enhance to build the career.

An extra person earns very little that is quite insufficient for livelihood. Though he is extra he has no extra income. The paradox is that only a rich has many extra avenues for extra income. It seems one extra income encourages thereby paves the way for another extra income and so on. It is a chain process. In this way once a poor person becomes rich within a short period of time. In contrast a poor person has no extra income. Even his only single income is closed for his lack of intelligence.

## Conclusion

In any examination extra of geometry is a difficult problem. Only an extraordinary student can attempt it. This extra merit gauzes the extra caliber of the concerned student.
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